

# **The First Three Hours**

**Personal & Family Disaster Response** 

April 3, 2021 Community Meeting

### Introduction



### Goals during the first 3 hours of a community-wide disaster:

- 1) Personal & family safety
- 2) Long-term sustainability (7 days)
- 3) Then... your neighborhood

#### Handouts:

www.getreadyatherton.org/resource-library

Please ask questions along the way



#### Personal & Family Disaster Response

These are your step-by-step instructions for checking yourself, your family, and your home following a major disaster, such as an earthquake. The order and details may vary based on the situation.

Immediate Response: Duck and cover; get safe

Check your personal health condition

Check for open wounds, sprains, fractures, internal pain

Gather everyone in your household and assess their health
 Coll 011 in second but understood their recently be fired.

3. Perform any necessary family triage or first aid

Evaluate relatin conditions of nousehold and prioritize linst

Decide immediate tasks and assign them to household members

Create a way to communicate with each other (radio, voice, whistle)

Assess pet health condition and impact; look for freeze, fight, flight respor

Perform property reconnaissance
 Resed upon disaster, walk around entire property to determine wheth

Move your car to edge of driveway facing out
 Pack with Bug Out Bags and other Items identified in your Family Emergency Plan

Pack with bug Cut bags and other name identified in your Parkey b
 Decide whether to evapuate or stay

Prepare your backyard campout for seven (7) days in case of major earthquake

After you've tended to your home and your family, assemble with your neighbors assess and determine what critical next steps are needed. See the EAP Disaster Response Checklist for step-by-step neighborhood action items.

or more information about disaster response, see www.getreadyatherton.org

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### **Immediate Response**



- Depends on situation (duck and cover)
- Get safe. Call 911 if needed.
- Now and throughout use "OODA"

Observe – Orient yourself – Decide – Act

### Step 1 - Check Personal Condition



- Pat yourself down: first your arms, then head, then torso, then legs
- Move slowly
- Pay attention adrenaline rush may impair judgement

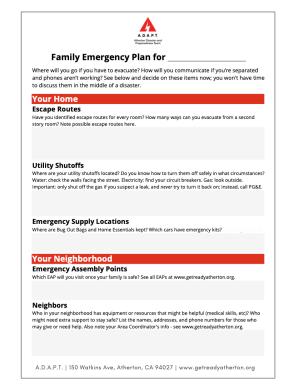


A volunteer checks his personal health condition during the 2019 Atherton Community Emergency Drill

### Step 2 – Assemble Your Family



- Call out & gather
- Follow Family Emergency Plan
  - Bug Out Bags
  - Connect with those at work or school
  - Notify out-of-area contact if possible
- Assume that within 30 minutes of a major earthquake there will be NO cell, phone, or Internet service



### **Step 3 – Perform Needed First Aid**



- Same procedure as personal self-assessment (Step 1)
- See Emergency First Aid





The Fogelbergs show how to make a splint in the Dec 2019 A.D.A.P.T. Community Meeting

# **Step 4 – Organize, Assign Functions**



- Leader
- Scribe
- Communications
- Medical
- Reconnaissance
- Shelter
- Evacuation



Scribe



### **Step 5 – Set Up Communications**



- FRS/GMRS radio network
- Ham radio (future comms)
- See Radio Equipment List





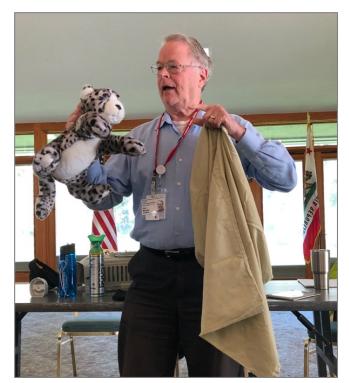
A.D.A.P.T. Area Coordinators gather to test their radio equipment

### **Step 6 – Check on Your Pets**



- Secure your pets; large scale disaster can disorient them
- See Pet Care Essentials





Jon Mosby shows how to care for your cat in the Feb 2020 A.D.A.P.T. Community Meeting

## **Step 7 – Check Your Property**



#### • Which areas?

- Your home
- 2 homes next door + 3 in front + 3 in back

#### What to look for?

- Potential hazards (trees, poles)
- Gas, water, electrical
- Structural damage (slanted structure, damaged roof)
- Note weather & other conditions
- Be ready for aftershocks



Zach Whitman performs a property assessment in the 2019 Atherton Community Emergency Drill

# **Step 8 – Move Car to Driveway**



### • Inside your car:

- Bug Out Bags
- Fire extinguishers
- Boost Oxygen
- Extra water

### • Vehicle can provide:

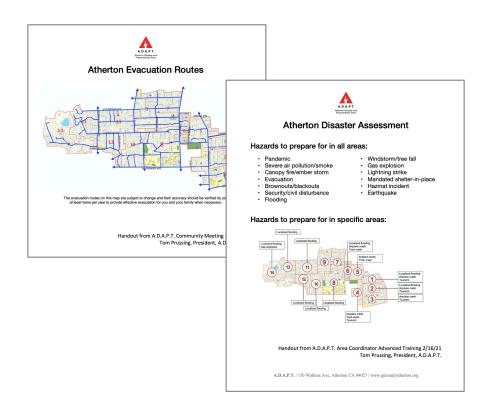
- Shelter/warmth
- Source of fuel and power
- Security
- Information/radio



Car in driveway facing out

## **Step 9 – Evacuate or Stay?**

- If you evacuate, do so quickly
  - Know primary & backup routes
- Either way, if possible:
  - Secure home, notify neighbors
  - Prepare for secondary hazards
  - Note weather & potential for fire
  - Follow your emergency plan



### What Now?



#### What if...

- There are aftershocks
- Exits are blocked
- Your home's structural stability is uncertain
- Family members need comfort & shelter

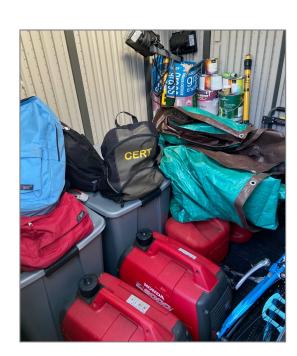
**Backyard disaster cache:** accessible location for camping gear & other supplies

# Sample Backyard Disaster Caches





Camping equipment & *Home Disaster Essentials* in an accessible location (1/3 of existing shed)



Generators, Go Bag, tarps, lighting & more

## Step 10 - Prepare Your Backyard



- Security perimeter
- Non-lethal self-defense:
  - Bull horn
  - One-mile whistle
  - 1000 3000 lumen flashlight
  - Boat horn
  - Wasp spray
  - Fire extinguisher



#### **Disaster Camping Basics**

In a severe disaster where your home has been compromised, you should be prepared to camp out. We recommend creating a backyard disaster cache now, consisting of the supplies below, so that you're ready to create a backup shelter for your family if needed. Many of these items can be found at Simpler Life Online, Redwood Trading Post, Ace Hardware, and Target.

- Canopies
- Lanterns Headlamps & flashlights

- Matches
- Matches
   BBQ
   Personal hygiene kits
   Coleman stove
   Folding tables & chairs
   Tent repair kit

Sleeping bags

- Whisk broom Bull horn One-mile whistle
- Non-lethal self-defense 1000-3000L flashlight

Below are the recommended components for setting up shelter operations in your backyard. The order may depend on the circumstances

Weather-safe shelter

Food and water Refrigerator (~8 hrs) and freezer (~48 hrs)

First aid, medications, and vitamins

Clothing (caps, coats, ponchos, gloves) Sleeping bags and blankets Fire starting tools and outdoor BBQ/fire pit

Security
Mark perimeter
Non-lethal self-defense (see above)

Specialized care Supplies and conditions to support elderly, handicapped, children, and pets

Hygiene Personal hygiene kits, water, towels

Food preparation BBQ with spare propane cannister Propane stove

Fire fighting
Pool, utility source, pump, 100-ft hose (1")
Fire extinguishers
Shovels and dirt

Debris clearing Chain saw (e.g., 2.5 kW Genset) Shovels, rakes Critter remediation

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## Step 10 - Prepare Your Backyard



#### Weather-safe shelter

• Tarp, tent, canopy

#### Food & water

• Start with refrigerator, then freezer

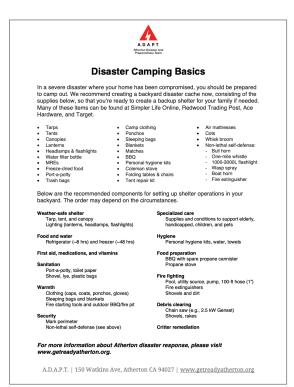
### First aid, medications, vitamins

• Set up a medical area

### Communications & special needs

### Lighting

Lanterns, LED headlamps, flashlights, solar lights



## Step 10 - Prepare Your Backyard



#### Warmth

• Clothing, sleeping bags, heat

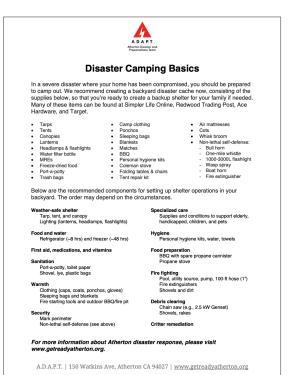
### Sanitation & hygiene

Port-a-potty, personal hygiene kits

Food preparation

Fire fighting

Debris clearing & critter control



### Remember:



- Maintain hydration
- Watch for low blood sugar & exhaustion
- Check in regularly as family unit
- Watch for psychological cues/stress
- Know that you & family members are OK, before you leave

To be continued in May: The Next Five Hours

### Wrap-Up



Preparedness Team

- Thank you for participating!
- Handouts are online: www.getreadyatherton.org/resource-library
- Sign up for emergency alerts: www.smcalert.org
- Q&A

